## USN S

Water Resources Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note:1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.
2. Assume missing data suitably.

## PART - A

a. Give a detailed account of World's Water Resources.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain any 5 water management sectors.

(10 Marks)

2 a. Discuss the process of origin, occurrence and movement of water with neat sketch.

(06 Marks)

b. Explain briefly the atmospheric and ocean circulation.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain the forms and types of precipitation.

(08 Marks)

a. Define Unit Hydrograph. State the underlying assumptions of the Unit Hydrograph theory.

Write the limitations of Unit Hydrograph theory (10 Marks)

b. In a 350 ha. Water shed, the CN value was assessed as 70 for AMC – III. Estimate the value of direct run off volume for the following 4 days of rainfall. The AMC on July 1<sup>st</sup> was of category – III. Use standard SCS – CN equations. (10 Marks)

 Date
 July 1
 July 2
 July 3
 July 4

 Rainfall (mm)
 50
 20
 30
 18

4 a. Explain i) Drip Irrigation and ii) Sprinkler Irrigation.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain any two Drought management options.

(10 Marks)

## PART - B

- 5 a. Give a detailed account of structural measures to control the floods. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define Flood Plain. Give the hydrologic, hydraulic and economic relationships used in flood damage reduction studies. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Enumerate the general guidelines for the design of storm sewers. (07 Marks)
  - b. A catchment area of 120 hectares is drained by storm runoff which over a duration of 45 minutes results in 3cm of rainfall. The area has a time concentration of 30 minutes and runoff coefficient of 0.3. Estimate the resulting maximum rate of flow. (07 Marks)
  - c. Explain the types of surface detention ponds.

(06 Marks)

7 a. Give a detailed account of drain inlets and their types.

- (06 Marks)
- b. Determine the time concentration for an overland flow length of 100m, on a turf surface (n = 0.4) with an average slope of 0.02. Use a rainfall rate of 10cm/hr (K =  $26.\overline{285}$ ).

(06 Marks) (08 Marks)

- c. Give a brief account of design considerations for highway pavement drainage.
- 8 a. Explain the function of Spillways. Differentiate between free fall spillways and ogee spillways. (12 Marks)
  - b. Write the design considerations for earth dams.

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(08 Marks)