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Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2018 Highway Geometric Design

Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.
2. Missing data may be suitably assumed.

PART - A

- a. Explain the role of pavement surface characteristics in highway geometric design. What are the factors affecting friction. (10 Marks)
 - b. Calculate the minimum SD required to avoid a head on collision of two cars approaching from opposite directions of 90 kmpH and 60 kmpH coefficient of friction of 0.7 and a brake efficiency of 50 percent in either case. Assume any missing data suitably. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. What is PIEV theory? Explain briefly.

(08 Marks)

- b. Calculate the safe over taking sight distance for a design speed of 96 kmpH. Assume all other data suitably and draw a neat sketch of overtaking zone and show the positions of the sign posts.

 (12 Marks)
- 3 a. Derive an equation for finding super elevation.

(10 Marks)

- b. Find the total width of a pavement on a horizontal curve for a new national highway to be aligned along a rolling terrain with a ruling minimum radius. Assume missing data suitably as per IRC. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain off-tracking.

(05 Marks)

b. What are the objects of providing transition curves?

(05 Marks)

(10 Marks)

c. A national Highway passing through rolling terrain in heavy rain fall area has a horizontal curve of radius 500 m. Design the length of Transition curve. Assuming suitable data as per IRC.

PART - B

- 5 a. Explain curve resistance and compensation in gradient on horizontal curves. (10 Marks)
 - b. A valley curve is formed by a descending grade of 1 in 25 meeting an ascending grade of 1 in 30. Design the length of the valley to fulfill both comfort condition and head light sight distance requirement for a design speed of 80 kmpH. Assume allowable rate of change of centrifugal acceleration C = 0.6 m/sec³ (10 Marks)
- a. What are the objective of channelization? What are the features of channelizing islands? (10 Marks)
 - b. What are disadvantages and limitation of unchannelized and channelized intersections?

 (10 Marks)
- 7 a. What is rotary intersection? List the advantages and disadvantages of a rotary intersection.
 (10 Marks)
 - b. What are guidelines for selecting a rotary type of intersections?
- 8 a. What are requirements of a good drainage system? Indicate how the filter material is designed for use in sub-surface drainage system. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain with neat sketches, how the subsurface drainage is provided to lower the water table and control seepage flow.

 (10 Marks)

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