

10CV56

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2018 Transportation Engineering - I

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part. 2. Missing data if any, may suitably be assumed.

## PART - A

Briefly explain the various characteristics of road transport.

(06 Marks)

Write a brief note on Jayakar committee.

(06 Marks)

(08 Marks)

- What is master plan? How the road development programme is phased by saturation system?
- Briefly explain the various types of roads. a.

(06 Marks)

Write a brief note on "Karnataka Road Development Corporation Limited". 6.

(06 Marks)

What are the highlights of VISION: 2021 document? c.

(08 Marks)

Briefly explain the factors affecting the alignment of roads in plain and rolling terrain. 3

- Write the equation for stopping sight distance on grades and explain the terms. Find the SSD required for a National Highway in plain terrain having an upgrade of 3%. Make (06 Marks) suitable assumptions.
- Find the overtaking sight distance for a design speed of 65 kmph assuming the acceleration of overtaking vehicle as 3.25 kmph/s. Make suitable assumptions. Sketch the overtaking (08 Marks) zone and indicate the specifications.
- Design the superelevation for the design speed of 100 kmph on a curve of radius 342 m. (06 Marks) Assume mixed traffic condition.
  - What is gradient and how is it expressed? Explain ruling and limiting gradients with (06 Marks) recommended values in plain terrain.
  - A valley curve is formed by a descending gradient of 1 in 40, which meets an ascending gradient of 1 in 30. Design the dength of valley curve for the design speed of 100 kmph to satisfy both "comfort" and "Head Light Sight Distance" conditions. (08 Marks)

## PART - B

- A subgrade soil has 55% fines passing 75-micron is sieve, liquid limit of 50% and plasticity 5 index of 9%. Find the group index of soil. Classify the soil as per HRB system and rate it as (06 Marks) subgrade material.
  - b. Briefly explain the desirable properties of coarse aggregates. Also indicate the tests to assess (06 Marks) these properties.
  - (ii) Emulsion? What do you understand by the terms: (i) Cutback and Distinguish (08 Marks) between Bitumen and Tar. **CMRIT LIBRARY**

- Briefly explain the factors affecting the design and performance of pavements. (06 Marks)
  - Briefly explain the steps involved in the design of flexible pavement by CBR method as per (06 Marks) IRC:37-2001.
  - c. Calculate the load stresses at critical regions of a concrete pavement slab by Westergaard's equations using the following data:

Modulus of elasticity of concrete =  $3 \times 10^5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ 

Poisson's ratio for concrete = 0.15

Thickness of concrete pavement slab = 30 cm

Modulus of subgrade reaction = 10 kg/cm<sup>3</sup>

Design wheel load = 5100 kg

Radius of contact area = 15 cm.

(08 Marks)

Explain the construction steps for "Wet Mix Macadam" base. 7

(06 Marks)

Give the construction steps for "Dry Lean Concrete Subbase".

(06 Marks)

Explain the significance of highway drainage.

- (08 Marks)
- Briefly explain the various factors affecting the "Vehicle Operation Cost". 8
- (06 Marks)

Explain highway financing by BOT and BOOT concepts.

- (06 Marks)
- Determine the relative economics of two types of flexible pavements by "Annual cost (08 Marks) method" from the following data:

Details	Pavement 1	Pavement 2
Total cost per km, Rs. in lakhs	6.20	3.30
Design life, years	12	5
Annual rate of interest %	9	100
Salvage value after design life, Rs. in Lakhs	3.0	2.1
Average annual maintenance cost/km Rs. in Lakhs	0.2	0.4