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Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018 Hydraulic Structures and Irrigation Design Drawing

Time: 4 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer any FWO full questions form PART A and ONE question from PART B

- 2. Draw neat diagram wherever necessary
- 3. Missing data may suitably be assumed.

PART - A

1 a. Define: i) Yield, ii) Trap efficiency iii) Density currents.

(03 Marks)

b. The construction cost for certain possible heights of dam at a given site have been estimated and are given in table, along with storage capacity at these heights. Determine the most economical height of dam:

Height (m)		10	20	30	40	50	60	65
Construction cost	(million Rs.)	40	8	12	18	27	39	50
Storage (million o	7777	50	110	180	250	350	500	600

(05 Marks)

c. Explain briefly environmental effects of construction of a reservoir.

(07 Marks)

2 a. What are the modes of failure of gravity dam? Explain.

(07 Marks)

b. Design the practical profile of a gravity dam of stone masonry, given the following data:

RL of base of dam

= 1250.00m

RL of FRL

1280.00m

Height of wave

 $\times 1.5$ m

Safe compressive strength

1200kN/m²

Specific gravity

= 2.4

Sketch the profile.

(08 Marks)

3 a. List the design criteria for earth dams.

(07 Marks)

b. Explain the steps in fixing the preliminary dimensions of an earth dam.

(08 Marks)

PART - B

Design a surplus weir with stepped apron of a tank with the following details

Catchment area = 20km² Maximum water level = 124.000m

Full tank level = 123.000m

Ground level at weir site = 122.000m GL below proposed weir upto a reach of 5m = 121.000m

Tank bund level = 125.500m

Top width of tank bund = 2.0m Side slopes of bund on either side = 2H:1V

Hard foundation available at 120.000m

Ryve's coefficient = 9 Hydraulic gradient = 1:5

(25 Marks)

Draw to a suitable scale: (20 Marks) Half plan at top and half plan at foundation. (15 Marks) Half elevation and half sectional elevation. (10 Marks) Cross section across the weir. Design details of a canal regulator is as follows: 5 d/s **Particulars** u/s $13\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ $16m^3/s$ Full supply discharge 10m 10m Bed width 12.000m 11.500m Full supply level 13.000m 12.500m Top level of Bank 10.000m 10.000m Canal bed level 2m 2_m Top width of bank 2H:1V Canal side slopes 2H:1V Bligh's coefficient = 10 General GL at the site = 12.00m Good soil for foundation is at 9.000m Design Ventway, Gates, Apron, and Protection works (25 Marks) Draw to a suitable scale: Half plan at top and half plan at foundation. (20 Marks) (15 Marks) Half elevation and half sectional elevation. (10 Marks) Sectional elevation through regulator vent.